

Name (APUSH) _____

Name (SSII) _____

Crimes Against Humanity 1936-1945

A Common Core Exchange between AP U.S. History 5th period & Spanish Speakers II 3rd period

Directions:

In this exchange the **SSII class will research** the Spanish Civil War with regards to the "Spanish Holocaust" inquisition & extermination in the 20th Century. Please include information about Francisco Franco, the nationalists, Falange party, the Popular Front, Jews, Comintern, Emilio Mola, Red Terror, White Terror Francisco Largo Caballero, Erno Gero, and Eddie August Schneider, International Brigades, and Guernica

Also discuss how propaganda was used. Explain the social conflict and how nationalism and the idea of "fatherland" influenced each side. **Attach your research to the back of this sheet.**

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In this exchange the **APUSH class will research** the Nazi Holocaust with regard to the Jewish Program during the 20th Century. Please include information about Adolph Hitler, Heinrich Himmler, Gestapo, anti-semitic, Aryan, Totalitarian Regime, Third Reich, Nuremburg laws, Program, The Final Solution, The SS, Treblinka, Auschwitz, and Dachau.

Also discuss how propaganda was used. Explain the social conflict and how nationalism and the idea of "fatherland" influenced the German people. **Attach your research to the back of this sheet.**

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When each class member completes his or her research the classes will EXCHANGE PAPERS. You will then read the research paper you receive and then write 5 paragraphs discussing following questions: (SSII in Spanish)

- 1) What parallels do you see between the two cultures (Spanish & German) during these two social conflicts?***
- 2) Compare and contrast these crimes against humanity with the information you found and that was provided by your exchange partner.***
- 3) What similarities and differences if any do you see in the leadership and how they carried out their plans and how do you feel about these atrocities?***

Tenga en cuenta que entre paréntesis se encuentra la traducción inexacta al inglés ofrecida por un programa de traducción y la corrección subrayada hecha por una mente humana.

**please note in parenthesis the inaccurate translation into English offered by a translating software and the underlined correction made by a human mind.*

*FRAGMENTOS DE ENSAYOS DE ESTUDIANTES Y SU TRADUCCIÓN
EXCERPTS OF STUDENTS' ESSAYS *(TESTS) AND THEIR TRANSLATION*

La guerra civil de España y el holocausto en Alemania son dos eventos separados que resultaron en situaciones trágicas. Estos dos acontecimientos dejaron a las personas horrorizadas y traumatizadas. Francisco Franco y Adolf Hitler, respectivamente, fueron responsables por millones de muertes inocentes.

The civil war of Spain and the holocaust in Germany are two separate events that resulted in tragic situations. These two events left people horrified and traumatized. Francisco Franco and Adolf Hitler, respectively, were responsible for millions of innocent deaths.

La guerra civil española derivó a la dictadura de Franco y el Holocausto ocurrió debido a Hitler y sus ideas totalitarias y xenófobas. Los dos eventos ocurrieron a mediados de siglo XX y ambos líderes se conocieron y se influenciaron. Ambos tenían ideas fascistas y *tenían simpatías mutuas*. Sin embargo, no tenían exactamente las mismas ideas del fascismo, pero su liderazgo acabó promoviendo la muerte y la destrucción, lo que traumó a millones de personas.

*The Spanish civil war derived to Franco's dictatorship and the Holocaust occurred due to Hitler and his totalitarian and xenophobic ideas. The two events occurred in the mid-twentieth century and both leaders met and influenced each other. Both had fascist ideas and liked each other *(mutual sympathies). However, it does not have exactly the same ideas as fascism, but its leadership has just touted death and destruction, which has traumatized millions of people.*

Hitler y Franco tuvieron suficiente carisma y elocuencia para conseguir tener muchos seguidores que llevaran a cabo su plan de aniquilación y acallar a quien *les llevara la contraria* o no perteneciera a la raza correcta y así fueron los seguidores los que mataron a gente. Los Nazis creían que la raza aria era la mejor y por lo tanto, las personas que no tenían ojos azules y pelo rubio no *se consideraban* alemanes perfectos. En contraste, Franco creía que España debería ser un país unido, con un solo idioma y tradiciones comunes y aquellas personas que no estaban de acuerdo abiertamente con las ideas de Franco, también eran asesinadas.

*Hitler and Franco had enough charisma and eloquence to get many followers to carry out their plan of annihilation and to silence whoever contradicted them *(took the opposite) or did not belong to the right race and so were the followers who killed people. The Nazis believed that the Aryan race was the best and therefore, people without blue eyes and blond hair were not considered *(did not consider themselves) perfect Germans. In contrast, Franco believed that Spain should be a united country, with a single language and common traditions and those people who did not agree openly with the ideas of Franco, were also assassinated.*

Ambos líderes recurrieron a los campos de concentración donde los prisioneros fueron maltratados, aunque en los campos de concentración españoles no hubo cámaras de gas, como en los de los nazis. Franco era buen amigo de Hitler y era evidente que tenían una mentalidad parecida y ansias de poder y control. Fueron líderes que muchos piensan tenían desequilibrios mentales, y si Franco no hubiera tenido el país destrozado por la guerra civil que acababa de salir, hubiera ayudado a Hitler durante la Segunda Guerra mundial.

Both leaders turned to concentration camps where the prisoners were mistreated, although in the Spanish concentration camps there were no gas chambers, as in the Nazi ones. Franco was a good friend of Hitler and it was evident that they had a similar mentality and hunger for power and control. They were leaders that many think had mental imbalances, and if Franco had not had the country destroyed by the civil war that had just come out of, he would have helped Hitler during the Second World War.